First Quarter 2024 Earnings Presentation

April 30, 2024



Disclaimer

Forward-Looking Statements

Any "forward-looking" statements, within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, contained herein, including those relating to TriMas' business, financial condition or future results, involve risks and uncertainties with respect to, including, but not limited to: general economic and currency conditions; competitive factors; market demand; our ability to realize our business strategies; our ability to identify attractive acquisition candidates, successfully integrate acquired operations or realize the intended benefits of such acquisitions; pressures on our supply chain, including availability of raw materials and inflationary pressures on raw material and energy costs, and customers; the performance of our subcontractors and suppliers; risks and uncertainties associated with intangible assets, including goodwill or other intangible asset impairment charges; risks associated with a concentrated customer base; information technology and other cyber-related risks; risks related to our international operations, including, but not limited to, risks relating to tensions between the United States and China; government and regulatory actions, including, without limitation, climate change legislation and other environmental regulations, as well as the impact of tariffs, quotas and surcharges; changes to fiscal and tax policies; intellectual property factors; uncertainties associated with our ability to meet customers' and suppliers' sustainability and environmental, social and governance ("ESG") goals and achieve our sustainability and ESG goals in alignment with our own announced targets; litigation; contingent liabilities relating to acquisition activities; interest rate volatility; our leverage; liabilities imposed by our debt instruments; labor disputes and shortages; the disruption of operations from catastrophic or extraordinary events, including, but not limited to, natural disasters, geopolitical conflicts and public health crises; the amount and timing of future dividends and/or share repurchases, which remain subject to Board approval and depend on market and other conditions; our future prospects; our ability to successfully complete the sale of our Arrow Engine business; and other risks that are detailed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023. The risks described are not the only risks facing our Company. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to us or that we currently deemed to be immaterial also may materially adversely affect our business, financial position and results of operations or cash flows. These risks and uncertainties may cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated by the forwardlooking statements. All forward-looking statements made herein are based on information currently available, and the Company assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements, except as required by law.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In this presentation, certain non-GAAP financial measures may be used. Reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure may be found in the Appendix at the end of this presentation or in the earnings releases available on the Company's website. Additional information is available at www.trimas.com under the "Investors" section.

Please see the Appendix for details regarding certain costs, expenses and other amounts or charges, collectively described as "Special Items," that are included in the determination of net income, earnings per share and/or cash flows from operating activities under GAAP, but that management believes should be separately considered when evaluating the quality of the Company's core operating results, given they may not reflect the ongoing activities of the business. Management believes that presenting these non-GAAP financial measures, by adjusting for Special Items, provides useful information to investors by helping them identify underlying trends in the Company's businesses and facilitating comparisons of performance with prior and future periods. These non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in addition to, and not as a replacement for or superior to, the comparable GAAP financial measures.



Opening Remarks

Continued Momentum in TriMas' Packaging and Aerospace Groups

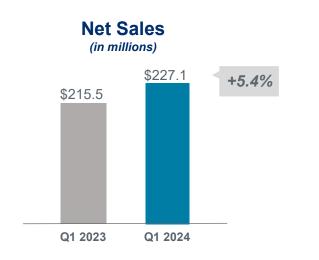
- Consolidated sales up 5.4% in Q1 2024 as compared to the prior year quarter
 - Growth in TriMas' Aerospace (+34.7%) and Packaging (+9.3%) groups more than offset lower demand within Specialty Products
 - Continued Packaging and Aerospace order intake momentum, while experiencing initial signs of increasing demand rates within Specialty Products
- Increased pace of share repurchases in the first quarter
 - Repurchased ~540,000 shares, an increase of more than 50% compared to the prior year period
 - Company has \$73.6 million remaining under its share repurchase authorization, and will continue to opportunistically repurchase shares
- Reaffirmed full-year 2024 sales and adjusted EPS⁽¹⁾ guidance

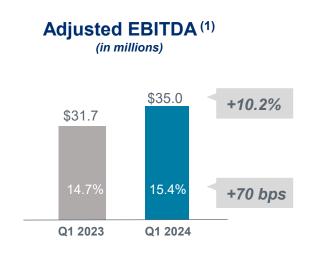


Off to a great start within TriMas' two largest segments



First Quarter 2024 Results







Q1 2024 Results

- Sales increased 5.4% YoY, as organic growth within the Packaging and Aerospace groups, as well as from acquisitions, offset lower demand within Specialty Products' end markets
- Operating profit increased 4.7% as the impact of higher sales volumes and operational improvements more than offset the impact of lower absorption in Specialty Products and higher non-cash stock compensation
- YoY Adjusted EBITDA⁽¹⁾ and the related margin increased primarily on account of higher sales and improved conversion within the Packaging and Aerospace groups
- Q1 Adjusted EPS⁽²⁾ increased by 5.7% YoY, as higher operating profit more than offset the impact of higher interest and tax expenses in the quarter



Continuing to Manage a Strong Balance Sheet

Low Interest Rate Senior Notes Do Not Mature Until 2029

Key Credit Statistics	March 31, 2024	March 31, 2023
Total Debt	\$424.9	\$395.0
Less: Cash	\$30.5	\$51.9
Net Debt	\$394.5	\$343.1
LTM Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$159.6	\$167.4
Net Leverage ⁽²⁾	2.5x	2.0x
Q1 Free Cash Flow ⁽³⁾	(\$14.2)	(\$3.1)

- Ended first quarter with Net Debt under \$400 million, and cash & available borrowing capacity of more than \$257 million⁽⁴⁾
- Q1 Free Cash Flow⁽³⁾ was a use due to seasonal timing, higher sales activity and strategic inventory builds to protect supply
- Achieved Q1 2024 LTM Adjusted EBITDA⁽¹⁾ of \$159.6 million, gaining momentum as compared to \$156.4 million at year-end, as a result of higher sales and conversion rates
- Net Leverage⁽²⁾ remains low at 2.5x

Strong balance sheet allows for continued acquisition growth

Note: All items are adjusted for Special Items. Please see the Appendix for a detailed reconciliation to GAAP results. Unaudited, dollars in millions.

- (1) Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss) plus expense (benefit) for interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization and non-cash stock compensation, all as adjusted for the impact of Special Items.
- 2) Net Leverage is defined as Net Debt/LTM Adjusted EBITDA.
- 3) Free Cash Flow is defined as Net Cash Provided by/(Used for) Operating Activities, excluding the cash impact of Special Items, less capital expenditures.
- (4) As of March 31, 2024.



First Quarter Segment Overview: Packaging



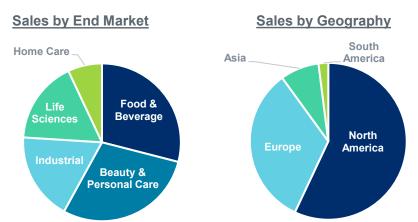
Adjusted for Special Items	Q1 2024	Q1 2023	LTM Q1 2024
Net Sales	\$127.0	\$116.2	\$474.4
Operating Profit	\$18.0	\$15.2	\$75.6
Operating Margin	14.2%	13.1%	15.9%
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$26.2	\$22.6	\$110.4
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	20.7%	19.4%	23.3%



Quarterly Takeaways

- Sales increased 9.3%, with 6.1% organic growth, driven by YoY sales increases in the beauty, personal care and industrial end markets, and from a recent acquisition, which more than offset the continued softer demand in certain beverage-related applications
- Operating profit increased as the impact of higher sales and cost reductions more than offset IT allocation costs and one-time input costs related to fulfillment of a customer's increase in order rates
- Continuing to invest in new product innovation and launches to support future organic growth across all end markets

2023 Overview



Based on Management Estimates



















First Quarter Segment Overview: Aerospace



Adjusted for Special Items	Q1 2024	Q1 2023	LTM Q1 2024
Net Sales	\$67.3	\$50.0	\$258.8
Operating Profit	\$7.1	\$1.4	\$25.2
Operating Margin	10.6%	2.9%	9.8%
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$11.8	\$6.2	\$44.2
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	17.4%	12.4%	17.1%



Quarterly Takeaways

- YoY sales increased 34.7%, driven by a recent acquisition and stronger demand
- Significantly increased YoY operating profit through sales leverage and operational excellence improvements with a quarterly operating profit margin gain of ~770 bps
- High-priority focus remains on investing in operational improvements to further improve conversion on higher demand during 2024

2023 Overview









Sales by Product Type

Based on Management Estimates

















First Quarter Segment Overview: Specialty Products



Adjusted for Special Items	Q1 2024	Q1 2023	LTM Q1 2024
Net Sales	\$32.7	\$49.3	\$172.0
Operating Profit	\$2.6	\$9.8	\$29.5
Operating Margin	8.0%	19.8%	17.1%
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$3.6	\$10.8	\$33.5
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	11.0%	21.9%	19.5%

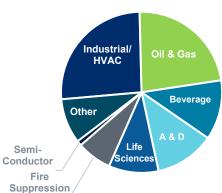


Quarterly Takeaways

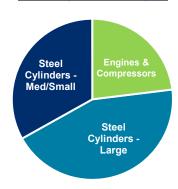
- Lower sales driven by weaker steel cylinder demand and significantly lower compressor sales, both as compared to high volumes in early 2023
 - Anticipate cylinder demand to increase in the second half, as well as increases in compressor bookings for deliveries later in the year
- YoY operating profit and the related margin declined as a result of lower sales
 - Flexed costs where practical, while maintaining key staffing and inventory levels to support anticipated recovery in HVAC and other markets in the second half
- Anticipate movement through a demand trough within the steel cylinder business, and working on key innovations in the natural gas-fired engine product lines

2023 Overview

Sales by End Market



Sales by Product Type



Based on Management Estimates







TriMas' Key Nearer-Term Value Drivers



Beginning of Packaging Recovery

- Positive trends continuing in consumer goods and industrial markets, with customer inventory levels winding down driving improved order intake and backlogs
- Prior decisions to invest in new innovative products remain on track to launch by end of 2024



Conversion Momentum in Aerospace

- Making progressive operational excellence strides within TriMas Aerospace, with improving conversion rates and anticipated upside for future gains
- Solid backlog and strong order intake continuing



Focusing Portfolio

- Continued high priority of building out TriMas' packaging platform through bolt-on M&A, with a secondary focus to strategically add to TriMas' aerospace platform
- Anticipated demand recovery within steel cylinder business to augment late 2024 growth
- Formally launched process to divest Arrow Engine, exiting the oil & gas end market



Treasury Actions

- Continuing momentum in share buybacks, augmented by returning capital to shareholders through quarterly dividends
- Proactively managing strong balance sheet



Leverage strong annual Free Cash Flow and balance sheet to shape and focus TriMas



Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet

		March 31, 2024 unaudited)	De	cember 31, 2023
Assets				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	30,470	\$	34,890
Receivables, net	•	162,650	*	148,030
Inventories		206,260		192,450
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		28,350		22,010
Total current assets		427,730		397,380
Property and equipment, net		332,090		329,990
Operating lease right-of-use assets		41,690		43,220
Goodwill		361,260		363,770
Other intangibles, net		175,740		181,020
Deferred income taxes		9,880		10,230
Other assets		16,090		16,050
Total assets	\$	1,364,480	\$	1,341,660
Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	82,250	\$	91,910
Accrued liabilities		66,510		59,640
Lease liabilities, current portion		8,030		7,900
Total current liabilities		156,790		159,450
Long-term debt, net		424,930		395,660
Lease liabilities		37,950		39,690
Deferred income taxes		26,120		23,290
Other long-term liabilities		45,470		40,620
Total liabilities		691,260		658,710
Total shareholders' equity		673,220		682,950
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	1,364,480	\$_	1,341,660

Consolidated Statement of Income

	Three months ended March 31,				
		2024		2023	
		(unau	idited))	
Net sales	\$	227,100	\$	215,460	
Cost of sales		(174,390)		(167,770)	
Gross profit		52,710		47,690	
Selling, general and administrative expenses		(40,270)		(37,700)	
Operating profit		12,440		9,990	
Other expense, net:					
Interest expense		(4,930)		(3,700)	
Other income (expense), net		(320)		(70)	
Other expense, net		(5,250)		(3,770)	
Income before income tax expense		7,190		6,220	
Income tax expense		(2,050)		(1,310)	
Net income	\$	5,140	\$	4,910	
Earnings per share - basic:					
Net income per share	\$	0.13	\$	0.12	
Weighted average common shares - basic		41,018,049		41,543,625	
Earnings per share - diluted:					
Net income per share	\$	0.12	\$	0.12	
Weighted average common shares - diluted		41,322,014		41,802,037	

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

Cash Flows from Operating Activities: Net income Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used for) operating	2024	h 31,	
Net income Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used for) operating			2023
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used for) operating			
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	\$ 5,140	\$	4,910
activities, net of acquisition impact:			
Gain on dispositions of assets	(60)		(10
Depreciation	9,980		8,760
Amortization of intangible assets	4,210		4,590
Amortization of debt issue costs	240		230
Deferred income taxes	3,410		2,070
Non-cash compensation expense	4,570		2,940
Provision for losses on accounts receivable	770		-
Increase in receivables	(16,190)		(11,850
Increase in inventories	(14,260)		(1,590
Decrease in prepaid expenses and other assets	510		1,490
Decrease in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(3,670)		(2,360
Other operating activities	 1,660		510
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities, net of acquisition impact	 (3,690)		9,690
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:			
Capital expenditures	(13,250)		(14,790
Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired	-		(37,790
Net proceeds from disposition of property and equipment	 110		10
Net cash used for investing activities	 (13,140)		(52,570
Cash Flows from Financing Activities:			
Proceeds from borrowings on revolving credit facilities	68,890		10,840
Repayments of borrowings on revolving credit facilities	(39,820)		(10,840
Payments to purchase common stock	(13,320)		(10,400
Shares surrendered upon exercise and vesting of equity awards to cover taxes	(1,560)		(2,310
Dividends paid	(1,660)		(1,660
Other financing activities	(120)		(2,950
Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities	12,410		(17,320
Cash and Cash Equivalents:			
Decrease for the period	(4,420)		(60,200
At beginning of period	34,890		112,090
At end of period	\$ 30,470	\$	51,890
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:			
Cash paid for interest	\$ 490	\$	210
Cash paid for microst	\$ 1.000	\$	1.780

Company and Segment Financial Information

Packaging Net sales	\$ \$	127,020	2023
Net sales			
0	\$		\$ 116,220
Operating profit		17,110	\$ 14,390
Special Items to consider in evaluating operating profit:			
Purchase accounting costs		-	400
Business restructuring and severance costs		910	450
Adjusted operating profit	\$	18,020	\$ 15,240
Aerospace			
Net sales	\$	67,340	\$ 49,990
Operating profit	\$	7,130	\$ 1,430
Specialty Products			
Net sales	\$	32,740	\$ 49,250
Operating profit	\$	2,610	\$ 9,750
Corporate Expenses			
Operating profit (loss)	\$	(14,410)	\$ (15,580)
Special Items to consider in evaluating operating loss:			
M&A diligence and transaction costs		1,210	1,200
Business restructuring and severance costs		680	3,480
ERP Implementation costs		1,010	-
Adjusted operating loss	\$	(11,510)	\$ (10,900)
Total Company			
Net sales	\$	227,100	\$ 215,460
Operating profit	\$	12,440	\$ 9,990
Total Special Items to consider in evaluating operating profit		3,810	5,530
Adjusted operating profit	\$	16,250	\$ 15,520

	_	Three months ended March 31,			
		2024			2023
Adjusted operating profit	\$	16	250	\$	15,520
Corporate operating expenses (adjusted)		6	780		7,800
Non-cash stock compensation		4	570		2,940
Legacy expenses			160		160
Corporate expenses		11	510		10,900
Adjusted segment operating profit	\$	27	760	\$	26,420
Adjusted segment operating profit margin		1:	2.2%		12.3%

YOY Growth %							
	Organic	Acquisitions	Fx	Total			
Q1 2024 vs. Q1 202	23						
Consolidated TriMas	-1.6%	6.6%	0.4%	5.4%			
Packaging	6.1%	2.4%	0.8%	9.3%			
Aerospace	11.8%	22.9%	0.0%	34.7%			
Specialty Products	-33.5%			-33.5%			

	Three months March 31			
	2024	2023		
Net income, as reported	\$ 5,140	\$	4,910	
Special Items to consider in evaluating quality of net income:				
Business restructuring and severance costs	1,590		3,930	
Purchase accounting costs	-		400	
M&A diligence and transaction costs	1,210		1,200	
Derivative charge	290		-	
ERP Implementation costs	1,010		-	
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	4,210		4,590	
Non-cash compensation expense	4,570		2,940	
Income tax effect of net income adjustments ⁽¹⁾	(2,910)		(3,330)	
Adjusted net income	\$ 15,110	\$	14,640	

		Three months ended March 31,		
		2024	2	023
Diluted earnings per share, as reported	\$	0.12	\$	0.12
Special Items to consider in evaluating quality of diluted EPS:				
Business restructuring and severance costs		0.04		0.09
Purchase accounting costs		-		0.01
M&A diligence and transaction costs		0.03		0.03
Derivative charge		0.01		-
ERP Implementation costs		0.03		-
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets		0.10		0.11
Non-cash compensation expense		0.11		0.07
Income tax effect of net income adjustments ⁽¹⁾		(0.07)		(80.0)
Adjusted diluted EPS	_	0.37		0.35
Weighted-average shares outstanding	41	1,322,014	41,	802,037

⁽¹⁾ Income tax effect of net income adjustments is calculated on an item-by-item basis, utilizing the statutory income tax rate in the jurisdiction where the adjustments occured. For the three month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, the income tax effect on the cumulative net income adjustments varied from the tax rate inherent in the Company's reported GAAP results, primarily as a result of certain discrete items that occurred during the period for GAAP reporting purposes.



	Three months ended March 31,												
	2024				2023								
	As reported S		Spec	pecial Items As		As adjusted		As reported		Special Items		As adjusted	
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$	(3,690)	\$	2,770	\$	(920)	\$	9,690	\$	2,030	\$	11,720	
Less: Capital expenditures		(13,250)		-		(13,250)		(14,790)		-		(14,790)	
Free Cash Flow	\$	(16,940)	\$	2,770	\$	(14,170)	\$	(5,100)	\$	2,030	\$	(3,070)	

	N	March 31,	Dec	ember 31,	March 31,		
		2024		2023		2023	
Long-term debt, net	\$	424,930	\$	395,660	\$	394,960	
Less: Cash and cash equivalents		30,470		34,890		51,890	
Net Debt	\$	394,460	\$	360,770	\$	343,070	

	Three months ended March 31,					Twelve months ended March 31,				
		2024		2023		2024		2023		
Net income, as reported	\$	5,140	\$	4,910	\$	40,590	\$	56,910		
Depreciation expense		9,980		8,760		40,630	·	34,410		
Amortization expense		4,210		4,590		17,800		18,400		
Interest expense		4,930		3,700		17,150		14,400		
Income tax expense		2,050		1,310		10,970		18,740		
Non-cash compensation expense		4,570		2,940		11,300		9,960		
Adjusted EBITDA, before Special Items	\$	30,880	\$	26,210	\$	138,440	\$	152,820		
Adjusted EBITDA impact of Special Items		4,100		5,530		21,150		14,610		
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$	34,980	\$	31,740	\$	159,590	\$	167,430		
Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of net sales		15.4%		14.7%		17.6%		19.1%		
Packaging	\$	26,230	\$	22,550	\$	110,400	\$	105,350		
Aerospace		11,750		6,190		44,210		30,210		
Specialty Products		3,610		10,790		33,540		36,830		
Segment Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$	41,590	\$	39,530	\$	188,150	\$	172,390		
Segment Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of net sales		18.3%		18.3%		20.8%		19.7%		
Other Corporate expenses		(6,610)		(7,790)		(28,560)		(4,960)		
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$	34,980	\$	31,740	\$	159,590	\$	167,430		

As of April 30, 2024

Full Year 2024 GAAP to Non-GAAP EPS Outlook Reconciliation

	Twelve months ended December 31, 2024				
	Low		High		
Diluted earnings per share (GAAP)	\$ 1.40	\$	1.60		
Pre-tax amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets ⁽¹⁾	0.41		0.41		
Income tax benefit on amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	(0.11)		(0.11)		
Pre-tax non-cash compensation expense	0.24		0.24		
Income tax benefit on non-cash compensation expense	(0.06)		(0.06)		
Impact of Special Items ⁽²⁾	 0.07		0.07		
Adjusted diluted earnings per share	\$ 1.95	\$	2.15		

⁽¹⁾ These amounts relate to acquisitions completed as of April 30, 2024. The Company is unable to provide forward-looking estimates of future acquisitions, if any, that have not yet been consummated.

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